Exploring the tapestry of history: Unveiling the layers of *Stamped From The Beginning*

Haritha T

Department of English
PSG College of Arts & Science, Coimbatore

Dr. M. John Suganya

Associate Professor of English
PSG College of Arts & Science, Coimbatore

Abstract

This Article explores the history of racist ideas in the United States. It provides a comprehensive look at the development of racist thought from the colonial period to the present day and it examines the lives of key figures and the evolution of policies, showing how racist ideas have shaped American society. Also it delves into the historical context of slavery, segregation, and various social movements, offering a critical perspective on the ongoing struggle against racism. It seems there might be some confusion. *Tapestry of History* isn't a specific term or concept directly associated with *Stamped from the Beginning*. This article weaves a complex tapestry of history that traces the development of racist ideas over time and aims to expose these threads to promote a deeper understanding of the historical roots of racism in America. Ibram X. Kendi is an American author and historian. He started his career as an author and focused on nonfiction books about the history of racism in America.

Key Words

Racism, History, Origins, Ideas.

Introduction

American literature offers a rich tapestry of stories that highlights the experience of marginalized communities. Ibram X. Kendi, twice a finalist for the National Book Award, he is an American author and scholar. His books, How to be an Antiracist, Stamped from the Beginning positioned him as a leading voice in the fight against racism. He is a renowned author and scholar who has made significant contributions to the study of racism and anti-racism. His works have had a profound influence on contemporary discussions about systemic racism. Stamped from the Beginning foregrounds the need for antiracist action and provides a comprehensive understanding of the complexities of racism in America.

Tapestry of History in Stamped from the Beginning weaves a complex narrative, unravelling the threads of racial ideas that have shaped societies. Through meticulous exploration, this article scrutinizes the origins, evolution, and consequences of racist ideologies, forming an intricate mosaic that exposes the intricate interplay of power, prejudice, and progress throughout history. This tapestry invites readers to confront uncomfortable truths and challenges preconceptions, fostering a deeper understanding of the persistent patterns woven into the fabric of our shared past.

Historical context

The historical context of racism in the United States begins with the early colonial period and traces the development of racist ideas and policies over centuries. The "inequality of the white and black races" (Kendi 3). Some key historical contexts covered in the article include, Colonial Era is examining the origins of racist ideas as European colonizers interacted with Indigenous peoples and Africans through slavery. The enlightenment period is analysing the influence of Enlightenment thinkers and how their ideas intersected with or reinforced racial hierarchies.

Antebellum Period is discussing the role of slavery in shaping racist ideologies and how they were used to justify the institution. Post-Civil War Reconstruction explored the backlash against racial progress during Reconstruction, leading to the emergence of Jim Crow laws and segregation. The Civil Rights Movement is examining the challenges and resistance faced during the struggle for civil rights in the mid-20th century. Contemporary Issues is addressing the persistence of racism in various forms in modern society, including institutional racism and systemic inequalities. It involves analyzing the lives and ideas of key historical figures to illustrate the evolution and perpetuation of racist thought throughout American history. By providing this historical context, the article aims to deepen understanding and provoke critical reflection on the roots of racism.

The role of mass media in shaping, reinforcing racial stereotypes and portrayals of Americans in the film, television and other media have perpetuated racist ideas and influenced public opinion. The exploration of the history of redlining, a discriminatory practice by which neighbourhoods were ranked and segregated by race. People are discriminated not only by their race, but also by their gender as said by Suganya et al in their article. This had a lasting impact on housing, wealth discrimination and racial segregation in American cities. The rise of the war on drugs in the 1980s and its disproportionate impact on African American communities. This contributed to the mass incarceration of black individuals, with severe consequences for their communities and families. It's essential to note that the Black Lives Matter Movement emerged in the 21st century as a response to systemic racism and police violence. It has significantly influenced the ongoing conversation about racial justice and inequality in the United States. Racism has evolved and adapted to changing societal, political landscapes, offering a comprehensive understanding of its deep roots and the way in which it continues to manifest in various aspects of American life.

Impact of contemporary discourse

One can find out the significant impact on contemporary discourse by offering a historical perspective on racism and challenging prevailing narratives. The article shows how they are influenced in conversations about the way of how history is taught and interpreted. It has fuelled discussions about institutionalized forms of discrimination and the lasting impact of historical injustices on contemporary society. Anti-racism has gained prominence as a proactive stance against racism. This has influenced discussions on social justice and inspired individuals and organizations to actively work towards dismantling racist structures.

Educational Impact *Stamped from the Beginning* is used in educational settings to teach students about the historical development of racist ideas. It has become a resource for educators aiming to foster critical thinking about race and history. Overall, this article shows about racism, prompting a revaluation of historical narratives and encouraging a more active and informed approach to addressing contemporary issues of racial injustice.

Evolution of Racist Ideas

The racist ideas have continually adapted and transformed but have remained a consistent and pervasive force in American history. The different perspectives on race have evolved and still continue to shape contemporary discourse and policy decisions. Segregationist ideas involve the belief that different racial groups should be kept separate and that one group is inherently superior to the other. It has been deeply ingrained in American history, dating back to the early colonial period when European settlers began to justify the enslavement of African people. These ideas continued to evolve, leading to the establishment of slavery

and the persistence of systemic racial segregation. Segregationist ideas were used to rationalize policies and practices that maintained racial hierarchies. "Segregationists have been blaming the reckless criminal behaviour of the black people who were killed by police officers" (Kendi 2). Assimilationist ideas propose that people of marginalized racial groups should adopt the cultural norms and values of the dominant group to overcome racial discrimination and prejudice. Suganya et al in their article "Gender Performance on the Reinvigoration via Food", discussed that, "the food is also used to bridge cultural and societal gaps between two different groups of people in an uplifting way" (Suganya et al, 890). This influenced figures throughout history who believed that African Americans needed to conform to white cultural norms to gain acceptance and equality. Anti-racist ideas offer the most effective path toward racial equality and justice.

Conclusion

The metaphorical tapestry of history woven by Ibram X. Kendi serves as a powerful lens through which to understand the intricate and interconnected nature of racist ideas in the United States. This tapestry spans centuries, revealing threads of colonialism, slavery, segregation, and ongoing systemic issues that have perpetuated racial inequalities. This article examines the lives and ideas of key historical figures, unravelling the complexities that have shaped the narrative of racism. The conclusion drawn from this historical tapestry is a call to confront the uncomfortable truths embedded in the nation's past. By acknowledging the historical roots of racism, Kendi prompts readers to critically assess contemporary society and actively engage in the dismantling of racist structures. The tapestry metaphor underscores the notion that each thread of history contributes to the fabric of present-day challenges, emphasizing the need for a comprehensive understanding to address systemic issues effectively.

References

Kendi, Ibram X. "Stamped from the Beginning": The definite history of racist ideas in America, National book publishers, 2016, United States.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibram_X._Kendi.

https://www.litcharts.com/lit/stamped-from-the-beginning.

Suganya, M.John & Boopalan, Priyangha & .V, Harish Sachin. (2023). Gender Performance on

the Reinvigoration via Food Section A-Research paper Eur. European Chemical Bulletin. 12. 883-

891. 10.31838/ecb/2023.12.s1.095.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/372140450_Gender_Performance_on_the_Reinvigoration_via_Food_Section_A-Research_paper_Eur.

https://www.eurchembull.com/uploads/paper/b9181a968de998b7727c25b6af5d20f2.pdf.

Suganya, M.John & S., Jeevitha & Grashya, L. (2023). Communal Expectancy and the

Authentic Self of Men and Transgenders - Arms and the Man by George Bernard Shaw and Birthday by Meredith Russo. European Chemical Bulletin. 12. 878-882. 10.31838/ecb/2023.12.s1.094.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/372140477_Communal_Expectancy_and_the_Authentic_S elf_of_Men_and_Transgenders_-

_Arms_and_the_Man_by_George_Bernard_Shaw_and_Birthday_by_Meredith_Russo.

https://www.eurchembull.com/uploads/paper/72c7b104b7b5ddc1f8fe0b8cbb0f69a8.pdf