

# SILENT SCREAMS: UNMASKING THE HARSH **REALITIES OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE IN IT ENDS WITH US BY COLLEEN HOOVER**

**KANISHKAA S B.A., ENGLISH LITERATURE** SATHYABAMA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE DEPT. OF ENGLISH LITERATURE AND TECHNOLOGY, CHENNAI-119.

# **DR. LIZY**

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR SATHYABAMA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, CHENNAI-119.

## ABSTRACT

This paper examines the harsh reality of domestic abuse, dissecting power relationships, deceitful tactics, and the deep-seated causes of abuse in the book, It Ends with Us. Lily's, Alex's, and Jenny Bloom's complex psychological and emotional effects from domestic abuse are poignantly metaphorically represented here. Beyond specific accounts, the story serves as a social mirror to raise awareness of the widespread problem. I push the limits of traditional narrative by fusing fact and fiction, offering a literature review that speaks to the complex emotional dynamics of abuse. Given that the primary character's psychological motive is discussed, this study takes a psychological perspective. This study's methodology is descriptive qualitative approach because this study's findings are expressed in words and are analysed is provided in a descriptive manner. It Ends with Us defies convention in writing by offering a gripping and engrossing look at domestic abuse and its farreaching effects through deep character narratives and theme investigation.

## **INDEX TERMS**

Resilience - Complexities - Anxiety - Domestic Violence - Empowerment - Abuse - Psychological

## **INTRODUCTION**

Domestic violence, a terrifying and prevalent social ill, is reflected in literature as a way to shed light

on the shadows that frequently obscure its complexities. Within the pages of *It End with Us*, Colleen Hoover's devastating novel, the story takes on a dual role as a stunning examination of the complex relationships that underpin domestic abuse and a tale of love and survival. This paper aims to explore the novel's profound treatment of this delicate subject, bringing readers' attention to the quiet screams that echo through the pages and making them face the brutal reality that many people deal with daily. Our goal in starting this literary study is to reveal the levels of intricacy incorporated into the story.

#### LITERATURE REVIEW

This research seeks to untangle the various layers of domestic abuse as portrayed by Hoover, providing a more nuanced understanding of the characters' experiences and adding to the larger discourse on intimate partner violence. The study examines psychological repercussions, coping methods, and societal reflections to give light on the intricacies buried in *It Ends with Us*.

Existing domestic violence research in the literature exposes common themes of power dynamics, trauma, and coping mechanisms through narrative analysis and qualitative interviews. It does not provide a full investigation of abuser viewpoints, so this study is necessary to provide a more nuanced understanding of the dynamics involved in domestic violence scenarios. This research examines the understudied issue of cultural variations in domestic violence, so adding to a more inclusive and worldwide understanding of the phenomenon. This study extends knowledge by using a longitudinal method to provide insights into the long-term impacts of domestic abuse, providing a more holistic view of survivors' experiences.

This work contributes to the creation of treatments that reflect cultural nuances by applying a crosscultural approach, bridging the gap between theory and actual applications. To investigate the psychological impact of domestic abuse, current research generally focuses on qualitative interviews and retrospective investigations, with a focus on survivors' narratives.

Johnson's (2016) theoretical foundations on power dynamics in abusive relationships give a theoretical platform for comprehending the intricacies of domestic violence covered in this study. The study builds on Walker's (1979) seminal work in conceptualising the cycle of violence, adding to ongoing arguments over the cyclical nature of domestic abuse.

#### **COLLEEN HOOVER'S STORYBOARD**

In It Ends with Us, Colleen Hoover demonstrates her skill as a storyteller by crafting a universe that

in the book, a character whose life is painted with nuanced strokes of resiliency, love, and sorrow. Hoover's painstaking construction of the scene and mood creates the groundwork for a riveting analysis of domestic abuse within the context of the story. The author, noted for her ability to inject raw emotions into her stories, welcomes readers into the seemingly perfect lives of her characters, creating a setting that matches reality. Hoover paves the way for a study of domestic abuse that goes beyond the realm of fiction with her careful character development and realistic depiction of their relationships.

reflects reality through her nuanced examination of domestic abuse. Readers are first introduced to Lily Bloom

#### THE SUFFERER'S BATTLE

As Lily Bloom deals with the psychological and emotional effects of domestic abuse, her journey becomes a silent symphony throughout the book. Investigating the victim's point of view entails delving into Lily's internal conflicts, worries, and moments of resilience. We can untangle the layers of intricacy that frequently characterize the victim's experience by evaluating individual scenarios and character dynamics.

This segment might potentially entail a more comprehensive examination of Lily's emotional development over the course of the story. An academic foundation for comprehending the complex nature of the victim's struggle can be established by including psychological theories on trauma and coping strategies.

#### FEAR AND INTIMIDATION

Lily is subjected to physical abuse at the hands of her father. The book might clearly depict bodily harm, including bumps, wounds, and the moments following violent events. These descriptions highlight the abuse's ferocity and elicit a visceral reaction from the reader.

As a method of control, Lily's father might use fear and intimidation. The story shows how Lily's persistent fear of her father losing his temper causes tension and oppression in their home. Lily suffers greatly because of the psychological effects of her phobia. The story may examine how Lily's family's abuse is cyclical. Tension-filled moments and explosive episodes interspersed with excuses and promises of reform establish a pattern that feeds back into the abuse cycle. Lily can experience emotional anguish as she confronts the reality of ongoing abuse while holding out hope for improvement.

## © 2023 IJNRD | Volume 8, Issue 12 December 2023 | ISSN: 2456-4184 | IJNRD.ORG CHARACTERS IN THE NOVEL IMPACTED BY PHYSICAL ABUSE

## JENNY BLOOM

*Physical Impact:* Jenny may have endured physical abuse at the hands of Lily's father, resulting in injuries and potential long-term health consequences.

*Emotional and Psychological Trauma:* Lily's mom likely suffered from emotional and psychological trauma due to the abusive nature of her relationship. This trauma can manifest in various ways, such as anxiety, depression, low self-esteem, and difficulty trusting others.

*Anxiety and Social Disturbances:* Victims of abuse often experience anxiety and may distance themselves from their social circles. This is depicted in the novel as Jenny's struggle to tell people the real picture of her situation.

*Financial Dependency:* Jenny's reliance on Lily's father for financial support may make it more difficult for her to exit the abusive relationship. For victims of abuse, economic concerns may pose serious obstacles.

*Complex Sentiments:* The book delves into Jenny's complicated sentiments for her spouse. She might continue to feel conflicted despite the abuse, which would make it hard for her to end the relationship.

## ALEX CORRIGAN

*Psychological Impact:* This book explores Alex's psychological effects from domestic abuse in addition to the readily apparent injuries. The main causes of his suffering are his ongoing anxiety, terror, and mental pain. The story might examine how abuse has a psychological effect that goes beyond the violent incidents itself, influencing Alex's perspective on the world and how she views herself.

*Coping Methods:* In reaction to the abuse, Alex can create coping methods. These could be techniques for handling unstable surroundings, methods for controlling feelings, or safeguards against additional damage. Examining these coping strategies gives Alex's portrayal of her perseverance in the face of hardship more nuance.

*Absence and Seclusion:* Domestic violence victims are frequently isolated owing to embarrassment, fear, or the abuser's power. Alex may also find himself shut off from support networks. The book might explain

# CRUCIAL THINGS TO THINK ABOUT FOR RYLE

*Ambiguity of Love:* Ryle genuinely loves Lily, but that love coexists with his violent actions. This uncertainty draws attention to how complicated relationships can be and how difficult it can be for people to resolve competing feelings.

*Handling Abusive Behaviour:* As Lily comes to terms with Ryle's abusive behaviour, her viewpoint changes. It becomes clear that destructive action cannot be justified or excused by love alone. Acknowledging and resolving abuse is an essential first step in protecting oneself.

*Personal Development and Limits:* The significance of defining sound limits in relationships and personal development is emphasized by Lily's journey. It exemplifies the courage required to face painful realities and make decisions that put one's well-being and safety first.

# THE DECISION TO GIVE DIVORCE

According to Colleen Hoover's *It Ends with Us*, Lily's decision to file for divorce is driven by her worries about her daughter's future. Due to her history of domestic abuse and the complexity of her marriage to Ryle, Lily is forced to make a tough but essential decision.

Lily wants to ensure that her daughter is in a healthier environment and end the cycle of abuse. She wants to give her child the opportunity to live without the limitations and possible harm that come with being in an abusive relationship, which is why she is filing for divorce. Lily's actions demonstrate her fortitude, resiliency, and will to put her daughter's happiness and future over the continuation of a poisonous marriage. This part of the plot gives Lily more depth as a character by showing her as a mother who is prepared to make tough decisions to secure her child's future. It also advances the overarching subject of ending abusive cycles and exercising decision-making authority when confronted with difficult situations.

## EMPOWERMENT AND ENDING THE CYCLE

The book urges readers to understand how critical it is to end the abusive cycle. It highlights the importance of self-love, empowerment, and making decisions that contribute to a safer and healthier

environment. The book can be used as a springboard for discussions about domestic abuse, causing readers to consider their own or other people's experiences and raising their understanding of the complexities of violent relationships.

They can help with safety planning, offer resources, and offer therapy. Establish a Safety Plan. Establish a safety plan that outlines what to do in the event of a violent situation. Speak with attorneys about getting a protective or restraining order. If at all possible, preserve the evidence and record any mistreatment. To address the psychological and emotional effects of the abuse, go for therapy or counselling. Counsellors can assist with coping mechanisms and re-establishing self-worth. To increase your level of control over your circumstances, try to become financially independent. Acknowledge control tendencies and become knowledgeable about the abuse cycle.

#### WHOSE ABUSES ARE HOLDEN? WOMAN OR MAN?

Without a doubt, it's important to understand that victims of domestic abuse can be either men or women. We should discuss how guys, such as Alex in *It Ends with Us*, can also become victims of domestic abuse.

Breaking the Stereotypes here. Conventional gender role stereotypes are contested by acknowledging male victims. Males can be abused emotionally, psychologically, or physically, so it's important to dispel stereotypes about who can be a victim. Identifying Underreported incidents is important. Because men are stigmatized for asking for assistance or acknowledging their vulnerability, society frequently fails to report incidents involving male victims. By addressing this problem, we hope to promote more candid discussions and provide assistance to all survivors. One must Encourage Gender Equality. Combating domestic abuse directed at men advances the more general objective of gender equality. It guarantees equal access to resources, networks of support, and legal protection for men and women.

#### PERSPECTIVES ON SOCIETY- It Ends with Us AS A MIRROR

Beyond personal accounts, Hoover's story reflects cultural perceptions of domestic abuse on a larger scale. This section looks at how the book forces readers to face up to hard truths regarding victim-blaming, culpability, and the pressing need for social change. Closing the gap between fantasy and reality is essential. This book reflects social views on domestic abuse in a way that goes beyond personal experiences. Examining how the story portrays victimization, cultural norms, and complicity is necessary to understand how the narrative

## A CONCLUDING DISCUSSION

This investigation only touches the surface of Colleen Hoover's intricate tapestry. Subsequent investigations may explore further how cultural settings, the function of supporting characters, and the changing literary environment influence how society views domestic violence.

In the powerful tapestry of *It Ends with Us*, Colleen Hoover masterfully weaves a narrative that delves into the shadows of domestic violence, unravelling the intricate threads that bind love and pain. The novel's brilliance lies in its unflinching portrayal of the complexities within abusive relationships and the profound impact of choices on individual destinies. As we traverse Lily's emotional journey, we are reminded that breaking free from the chains of abuse requires not only strength but also a profound understanding of self-worth. *It Ends with Us* is a testament to the resilience of the human spirit, a beacon guiding us toward a future where the cycle of abuse is shattered, replaced by a tapestry woven with threads of empowerment, compassion, and the unwavering pursuit of a love that uplifts rather than confines. In the echoes of Lily's story, we find an urgent call for empathy, education, and advocacy, creating a world where survivors can emerge not just intact but strengthened by the power of their narratives.

## REFERENCES

- ASL Standard. "It Ends with Us Illustrates Realities of Domestic Abuse." The Standard, www.standard.asl.org/19425/culture/it-ends-with-us-illustrates-realities-of-domestic-abuse/. Accessed 10 Dec.2023.
- Dubey, Shivani. "Colleen Hoover Gets Real About Domestic Violence in It Ends with Us." Cosmopolitan, 31 May 2023, https://www.cosmopolitan.com/entertainment/books/a43619654/colleenhoover-domestic-violence-it-ends-with-us/
- Johnson, Michael P. A Typology of Domestic Violence: Intimate Terrorism, Violent Resistance, and Situational Couple Violence. Northeastern University Press, 2016.